

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

Schedule 13D

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
(Amendment No. 47)*

NL INDUSTRIES, INC.
(Name of Issuer)

Common Stock, \$.125 par value
(Title of Class of Securities)

629156407
(CUSIP Number)

WILLIAM C. TIMM
THREE LINCOLN CENTRE
SUITE 1700
5430 LBJ FREEWAY
DALLAS, TEXAS 75240
(214) 233-1700

(Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person
Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

November 8, 1994
(Date of Event which requires Filing
of this Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition which is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of Rule 13d-1(b)(3) or (4), check the following box.

Check the following box if a fee is being paid with the statement.

(A fee is not required only if the reporting person: (1) has a previous statement on file reporting beneficial ownership of more than five percent of the class of securities described in Item 1; and (2) has filed no amendment subsequent thereto reporting beneficial ownership of five percent or less of such class.) (See Rule 13d-7.)

*The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required on the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

(Continued on following pages)

[FN]
CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Valhi, Inc.

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

WC

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Delaware

7

SOLE VOTING POWER

NUMBER OF
SHARES
BENEFICIALLY

-0-

8

SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY
EACH

34,536,790

REPORTING
PERSON

9

SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

WITH

-0-

10

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

34,536,790

11

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1

NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Tremont Corporation

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

WC

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Delaware

7

SOLE VOTING POWER

NUMBER OF
SHARES
BENEFICIALLY

-0-

8

SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY
EACH

9,064,780

REPORTING
PERSON

9

SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

WITH

-0-

10

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

9,064,780

11

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

9,064,780

12

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

17.8%

14

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Contran Corporation

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Delaware

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY	8	-0-
OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON	9	SHARED VOTING POWER
WITH	10	34,536,790
		SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
		-0-
		SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		34,536,790

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Dixie Rice Agricultural Corporation, Inc.

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Louisiana

7

SOLE VOTING POWER

NUMBER OF
SHARES
BENEFICIALLY

-0-

8

SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY
EACH

34,536,790

REPORTING
PERSON

9

SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

WITH

-0-

10

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

34,536,790

11

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
 S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON
 Dixie Holding Company

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
 (a)
 (b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*
 Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
 PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION
 Delaware

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY	8	-0-
OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON	9	SHARED VOTING POWER 34,536,790
WITH	10	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER -0-
		SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 34,536,790

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON
 34,536,790

12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
 CERTAIN SHARES*

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)
 67.7%

14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*
 CO

[FN]
 * See instructions before filling out.

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Southwest Louisiana Land Company, Inc.
2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Louisiana

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF SHARES		-0-
		34,536,790
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY		
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
EACH REPORTING		-0-
PERSON		
WITH	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		34,536,790

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

NOA, Inc.

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Texas

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF		
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER
SHARES		-0-
BENEFICIALLY		34,536,790
OWNED BY		
EACH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
REPORTING		
PERSON		-0-
WITH	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		34,536,790

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON
National City Lines, Inc.

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*
Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION
Delaware

7	SOLE VOTING POWER
8	SHARED VOTING POWER
	-0-
	34,536,790
9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
	-0-
10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
	34,536,790

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON
34,536,790

12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)
67.7%

14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Valhi Group, Inc.

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*
(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Delaware

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF	8	SHARED VOTING POWER
SHARES		-0-
BENEFICIALLY		34,536,790
OWNED BY		
EACH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
REPORTING		
PERSON		-0-
WITH	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		34,536,790

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

The Combined Master Retirement Trust

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*

(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

Texas

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF		
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER
SHARES		-0-
BENEFICIALLY		34,536,790
OWNED BY		
EACH		
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
REPORTING		
PERSON		-0-
WITH		
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		34,536,790

11

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

34,536,790

12

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES*

13

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

67.7%

14

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

EP

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

CUSIP No. 629156407

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Harold C. Simmons

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*

(a)

(b)

3 SEC USE ONLY

4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

Not applicable

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED
PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(D) OR 2(E)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

USA

	7	SOLE VOTING POWER
NUMBER OF		
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER
SHARES		-0-
BENEFICIALLY		34,536,790
OWNED BY		
EACH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
REPORTING		
PERSON		-0-
WITH	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		34,536,790

11

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

-0-

12

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERTAIN SHARES* X

13

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)

-0-

14

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

IN

[FN]

* See instructions before filling out.

AMENDMENT NO. 47
TO SCHEDULE 13D

This amended and restated statement on Schedule 13D (this "Statement") is the initial electronic filing by the Reporting Persons, as defined below.

Item 1. Security and Issuer.

This Statement relates to the Common Stock, \$.125 par value per share (the "Shares") of NL Industries, Inc., a New Jersey corporation (the "Company" or "NL"). The principal executive offices of the Company are located at Two Greenspoint Plaza, 16825 Northchase Drive, Suite 1200, Houston, Texas 77060.

Item 2. Identity and Background.

(a) This Statement is filed (i) by Valhi, Inc. ("Valhi") and Tremont Corporation ("Tremont") as the direct beneficial owners of Shares, (ii) by virtue of their respective direct and indirect holdings of securities of Valhi and Tremont (as described below on this Statement), by Contran Corporation ("Contran"); Valhi Group, Inc. ("VGI"); National City Lines, Inc. ("National"); NOA, Inc. ("NOA"); Dixie Rice Agricultural Corporation, Inc. ("Dixie Rice"); Dixie Holding Company ("Dixie Holding") and Southwest Louisiana Land Company, Inc. ("Southwest") and The Combined Master Retirement Trust ("Master Trust") and (iii) by virtue of his positions with Contran, the Master Trust and certain other entities, as described below on this Statement, Harold C. Simmons (collectively, the "Reporting Persons"). By signing this Statement, each Reporting Person agrees that this Statement is filed on its or his behalf.

Valhi and Tremont are the holders of approximately 49.9% and 17.8%, respectively, of the outstanding common stock of NL. Together Valhi and Tremont may be deemed to control NL. Valhi is the holder of approximately 48.1% of the outstanding common stock of Tremont and may be deemed to control Tremont. VGI, National and Contran are the holders of approximately 74.5%, 10.0% and 5.3%,

respectively, of the outstanding common stock of Valhi. Together, VGI, National and Contran may be deemed to control Valhi. NL is the holder of approximately 1.0% of the outstanding stock of Valhi. National, NOA, and Dixie Holding are the holders of approximately 73.3%, 11.4% and 15.3%, respectively, of the outstanding common stock of VGI. Together, National, NOA and Dixie Holding may be deemed to control VGI. Contran and NOA are the holders of approximately 85.7% and 14.3%, respectively, of the outstanding common stock of National and together may be deemed to control National. Contran and Southwest are the holders of approximately 49.9% and 50.1%, respectively, of the outstanding common stock of NOA and together may be deemed to control NOA. Dixie Rice is the holder of 100% of the outstanding common stock of Dixie Holding and may be deemed to control Dixie Holding. Contran is the holder of approximately 88.7% and 54.3% of the outstanding common stock of Southwest and Dixie Rice, respectively, and may be deemed to control Southwest and Dixie Rice. Substantially all of Contran's outstanding voting stock is held by trusts, (together, the "Trusts"), established for the benefit of Mr. Simmons' children and grandchildren, of which Mr. Simmons is the sole trustee. As sole trustee of the Trusts, Mr. Simmons has the power to vote and direct the disposition of the shares of Contran stock held by the Trusts; however, Mr. Simmons disclaims beneficial ownership thereof. The Master Trust holds approximately .1% of the

outstanding common stock of Valhi. The Master Trust is a trust formed by Valhi to permit the collective investment by trusts which maintain the assets of certain employee benefit plans adopted by Valhi and related companies. Mr. Simmons is sole trustee of the Master Trust and sole member of the Trust Investment Committee for the Master Trust. Mr. Simmons is a participant in one or more of the employee benefit plans which invest through the Master Trust; however, Mr. Simmons disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares held by the Master Trust, except to the extent of his vested beneficial interest therein. Mr. Simmons is Chairman of the Board, President, and Chief Executive Officer of Valhi, VGI, National, NOA, Dixie Holding, and Contran, is Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of Dixie Rice and Southwest, is Chairman of the Board of NL, and is a Director of Tremont.

By virtue of the relationships described above (a) Mr. Simmons may be deemed to control NL, Tremont, Valhi, VGI, National, NOA, Dixie Rice, Dixie Holding, Southwest and Contran, (b) Mr. Simmons (as trustee), the Trusts, Valhi, VGI, National, NOA, Dixie Rice, Dixie Holding, Southwest and Contran may be deemed to possess indirect beneficial ownership of the Shares held by Tremont, (c) Mr. Simmons (as trustee), the Trusts, VGI, National, NOA, Dixie Rice, Dixie Holding, Southwest and Contran may be deemed to possess indirect beneficial ownership of the Shares held by Valhi, and (d) Mr. Simmons (as trustee) may be deemed to possess indirect beneficial ownership of the Shares held by the Master Trust. However, Mr. Simmons and the Trusts disclaim such beneficial ownership of the Shares beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by such entities, except as noted above.

Certain information concerning the directors and executive officers of the Reporting Persons is set forth on Schedule B attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

(b) The principal executive offices of Tremont are located at 1999 Broadway, Suite 4300, Denver, Colorado 80202. The principal executive offices of Valhi, VGI, National, NOA, Dixie Rice, Dixie Holding, Southwest and Contran are located at, and the business address of each of the Master Trust and Harold C. Simmons, is Three Lincoln Centre, 5430 LBJ Freeway, Suite 1700, Dallas, Texas 75240. The principal business address of Dixie Rice is 600 Pasquiere Street, Gueydan, Louisiana 70542. The principal business address of Southwest is 402 Canal Street, Houma, Louisiana 70360. The business addresses of the remaining directors and executive officers of the Reporting Persons are set forth on Schedule B to this Statement and incorporated herein by reference.

Tremont is a holding company engaged through subsidiaries (other than NL) in the production and marketing of titanium metals products.

Valhi is a holding company engaged, through operating subsidiaries (other than NL and Tremont), in the refined sugar, integrated forest products, fast food and hardware products industries.

VGI does not engage in any business activity other than holding common stock of Valhi. National is engaged directly or through subsidiaries (other than VGI and its subsidiaries), in real estate and oil and gas activities. Contran is engaged through subsidiaries (including Southwest, Dixie and others), other than National and its subsidiaries, in various land management, agricultural and oil and gas activities. NOA holds investments in land, securities and notes receivable. Dixie Holding does not engage in any business activity other than holding common stock of VGI.

The Master Trust is a trust formed by Valhi to permit the collective investment by trusts which maintain the assets of certain employee benefit plans adopted by Valhi and related companies. The employee benefit plans funded by the trusts participating in the Master Trust are subject to the provisions of the Employer Retirement Income Security Act ("ERISA").

(d) Neither any of the Reporting Persons nor, to the best knowledge of such persons, any person named in Schedule B to this Statement, has been convicted in a criminal proceeding in the past five years (excluding traffic violations or similar misdemeanors).

(e) During the past five years, neither any of the Reporting Persons nor, to the best knowledge of such persons, any person named in Schedule B to this Statement, was a party to a civil proceeding of a judicial or administrative body of competent jurisdiction as a result of which such person was or is subject to a judgment, decree or final order enjoining future violations of, or prohibiting or mandating activities subject to, federal or state securities laws of finding any violation with respect to such laws.

(f) Contran, Valhi, Tremont, Dixie Holding, and National are Delaware corporations. VGI is a Nevada corporation. NOA is a Texas corporation. Dixie and Southwest are Louisiana corporations. The Master Trust is governed by the laws of Texas, except as those laws are superseded by federal law. Harold C. Simmons and all persons named on Schedule B to this Statement are citizens of the United States, except as otherwise indicated on such Schedule.

Item 3. Source and Amount of Funds or Other Consideration

The total amount of funds required by Valhi to acquire the Shares reported in Item 5(c) was \$6,611,975 (including commissions). Such funds were or will be provided by Valhi's cash on hand and no funds were borrowed for such purpose.

The Reporting Persons understand that the funds required by persons named in Schedule B to this Statement to acquire Shares were from such persons' personal funds.

Item 4. Purpose of Transaction.

Valhi and Tremont acquired Shares to obtain a controlling equity interest in the Company. Valhi purchased the additional Shares reported in Item 5(c) of this Statement in order to increase its equity interest in the Company, which the Reporting Persons believe is an attractive investment. Depending upon their evaluation of the Company's business and prospects, and upon future developments (including, but not limited to, performance of the Shares in the market, availability of funds, alternative uses of funds, and money, stock market and general economic conditions), any of the Reporting Persons, other than the Master Trust, or other entities that may be deemed to be affiliated with Contran may from time to time purchase Shares, and any of the Reporting Persons or other entities that may be deemed to be affiliated with Contran may from time to time dispose of all or a portion of the Shares held by such person, or cease buying or selling Shares. Any such additional purchases or sales of the Shares may be in open market or privately-negotiated transactions or otherwise.

As described under Item 2 above, Harold C. Simmons may be deemed to control the Company.

The Reporting Persons understand that prior purchases of Shares by persons named in Schedule B to this Statement were made for the purpose of each such person's personal investment.

Except as described in this Item 4, none of the Reporting Persons nor, to the best knowledge of such persons, any other person named in Schedule B to this Statement has formulated any plans or proposals which relate to or would result in any matter required to be disclosed in response to paragraphs (a) through (j) of Item 4 of Schedule 13D.

Item 5. Interest in Securities of the Issuer.

(a) Tremont is the direct beneficial owner of 9,064,780 Shares, or approximately 17.8% of the 51,042,443 Shares outstanding as of November 7, 1994 (the "Outstanding Shares"), according to information contained in the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 1994 (the

"Quarterly Report"). By virtue of the relationships described under Item 2 of this Statement, each of the other Reporting Persons may be deemed to share indirect beneficial ownership of the Shares directly beneficially owned by Tremont. Harold C. Simmons disclaims all such beneficial ownership.

Valhi is the direct beneficial owner of 25,472,010 Shares, or approximately 49.9% of the Outstanding Shares according to the information contained in the Quarterly Report. By virtue of the relationships reported under Item 2 of this Statement, Valhi may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 34,536,790 Shares, or approximately 67.7% of the outstanding Shares according to information contained in the Quarterly Report. By virtue of the relationships described under Item 2 of this Statement, VGI, National, NOA, Southwest, Dixie Holding, Dixie Rice, Contran, the Master Trust and Harold C. Simmons may be deemed to share indirect beneficial ownership of the Shares directly owned by Valhi. Mr. Simmons disclaims all such beneficial ownership.

The Reporting Persons understand, based on ownership filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission or upon information provided by the persons listed on Schedule B to this Statement, that such persons, including Harold C. Simmons, may be deemed to personally beneficially own Shares, as indicated on Schedule C to this Statement.

(b) Each of Valhi and Tremont has the direct power to vote and direct the disposition of the Shares held by it. By virtue of the relationships described in Item 2; each of the Reporting Persons may be deemed to share the indirect power to vote and direct the disposition of the Shares held by Tremont. VGI, National, NOA, Southwest, Dixie Holding, Dixie Rice, Contran, the Master Trust and Harold C. Simmons may be deemed to share the indirect power to vote and direct the disposition of the Shares held by Valhi.

(c) The table below sets forth purchases of the Shares by the Reporting Persons during the last 60 days. All of such purchases were effected by Valhi on the New York Stock Exchange.

Date	Amount of Shares	Approximate Price Per Share (\$) (exclusive of commissions)
10/26/94	1,000	11.875
10/26/94	9,500	12.000
10/26/94	5,000	12.375
10/26/94	13,500	12.500
10/26/94	179,000	12.625
11/02/94	27,000	12.375
11/02/94	10,000	12.500
11/02/94	35,000	12.625
11/07/94	10,600	12.500
11/07/94	72,000	12.625
11/07/94	22,400	12.750
11/08/94	90,000	12.750
11/10/94	17,900	11.750
11/10/94	25,000	12.000
11/11/94	7,100	11.750

(d) Valhi and Tremont each has the right to receive and the power to direct the receipt of dividends from, and the proceeds from the sale of, the Shares held by it.

(e) Not applicable.

Item 6. Contracts, Arrangements, Understandings or Relationships With Respect to Securities of the Issuer.

In connection with a recapitalization of NL in 1988, Valhi and NL entered into an agreement dated as of September 16, 1988 which agreement contains certain provisions relating to the voting of Shares held by Valhi and certain affiliates of Valhi. The foregoing summary of such agreement is qualified in its entirety by reference to Exhibit 1, which is hereby incorporated by reference.

In connection with Tremont's purchase of certain Shares from Valhi in 1991, Tremont and Valhi entered into a Stock Purchase Agreement dated as of October 30, 1991, which agreement provides for certain registration rights and certain co-sale rights in favor of Tremont relating to Shares held by Tremont. The foregoing summary of the Stock Purchase Agreement is qualified in its entirety by reference to Exhibit 2, which is hereby incorporated by reference.

Other than set forth above, neither any of the Reporting Persons nor, to the best knowledge of such persons, any person named in Schedule B to this Statement has any contract, arrangement, understanding or relationship (legal or otherwise) with any person with respect to securities of the Company, including, but not limited to, transfer or voting of any such securities, finder's fees, joint ventures, loans or option arrangements, puts or calls, guarantees of profits, division of profits or losses, or the giving or withholding of proxies.

Item 7. Material to be Filed as Exhibits.

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| Exhibit 1 | Agreement dated September 16, 1988 between NL Industries, Inc. and Valhi, Inc., incorporated by reference to exhibit 28.1 of NL Industries, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K dated September 19, 1988* |
| Exhibit 2 | Stock Purchase Agreement dated October 30, 1991 between Valhi, Inc. and Tremont Corporation, previously filed on November 5, 1991 as, and incorporated by reference to, exhibit 51 of this Statement.* |

[FN]

* Pursuant to Item 101(a)(2)(ii) of Regulation S-T, such exhibits are not required to be refiled with this filing.

Signature

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this Statement is true, complete and correct.

Date: November 11, 1994

By: /s/ Harold C. Simmons
Harold C. Simmons,
Signing in the capacities
listed on Schedule "A" attached
hereto and incorporated herein
by reference.

Signature

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this Statement is true, complete and correct.

Date: November 11, 1994

By: /s/ J. Landis Martin
J. Landis Martin,
Signing in the capacities listed
on Schedule "A" attached hereto
and incorporated herein
by reference.

Signature

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I
certify that the information set forth in this Statement is true, complete and
correct.

Date: November 11, 1994

By: /s/ William C. Timm
William C. Timm
Signing in the capacities listed
on Schedule "A" attached hereto
and incorporated herein by
reference.

SCHEDULE A

Harold C. Simmons, individually, and as Trustee of
THE COMBINED MASTER RETIREMENT TRUST.

William C. Timm as Vice President - Finance of each of:

CONTRAN CORPORATION
DIXIE RICE AGRICULTURAL CORPORATION, INC.
DIXIE HOLDING COMPANY
NOA, INC.
NATIONAL CITY LINES, INC.
SOUTHWEST LOUISIANA LAND COMPANY, INC.

VALHI GROUP, INC.
VALHI, INC.

J. Landis Martin, as Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive Officer and
President of each of:

TREMONT CORPORATION

SCHEDULE B

The names of the directors and executive officers of Contran
Corporation ("Contran"), Dixie Rice Agricultural Corporation, Inc. ("Dixie
Rice"), Dixie Holding Company ("Dixie Holding"), National City Lines, Inc.
("National"), NOA, Inc. ("NOA"), Southwest Louisiana Land Company, Inc.
("Southwest"), Valhi Group, Inc. ("VGI"), Valhi, Inc. ("Valhi"), and Tremont
Corporation ("Tremont") and their present principal occupations are set forth
below. Except as otherwise indicated, the business address of each such person
is 5430 LBJ Freeway, Suite 1700, Dallas, Texas 75240.

Name	Present Principal Occupation
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Kirby C. Adams Vice President of Tremont,
1999 Broadway, Suite 4300
Denver, Colorado 80202.

Susan E. Alderton Vice President and Treasurer of
NL Industries, Inc. ("NL");
Director of Tremont.
70 East 55th Street, 8th Floor,
New York, New York 10022.

Eugene K. Anderson Vice President of Contran, Dixie
Holding, National, NOA, Valhi and VGI.

Arthur H. Bilger Director of Valhi; Private Investor;
1060 Laurel Way, Beverly Hills,
California 90210

Richard J. Boushka Director of Tremont; Principal of
Boushka Properties (private
investment firm). 7701 East
Kellogg, Suite 650, Wichita, Kansas
67207.

F. Murlyn Broussard Treasurer of Southwest. 402 Canal
Street, Houma, Louisiana 70360.

Joseph S. Compofelice Vice President and Chief Financial
Officer of NL and Tremont,
Executive Vice President of Valhi.
Two Greenspoint Plaza,
16825 Northchase Drive, Suite 1200,
Houston, Texas 77060.

Norman S. Edelcup Director of Valhi; Chairman of the
Board of Item Processing of
America, Inc. (processing service
bureau). 5190 N.W. 167th Street,
Suite 300, Miami, Florida 33014.

Robert J. Frame Director of Valhi; Professor of
Finance, Emeritus, at the Cox
School of Business, Southern
Methodist University; President of
Frame Financial Group, Inc.
(registered broker/dealer and a
member of the Chicago Board Options
Exchange). 17218 Preston Road,
Suite 421, Dallas, Texas 75252.

William J. Lindquist Vice President and Tax Director of
Contran, Dixie Rice, Dixie Holding,
National, NOA, Southwest, VGI and
Valhi.

J. Landis Martin Director, President and Chief
Executive Officer of NL; Director,
Chairman of the Board, President
and Chief Executive Officer of
Tremont. Two Greenspoint Plaza,
16825 Northchase Drive, Suite 1200,
Houston, Texas 77060

Andrew McCollam, Jr. Director of Dixie Rice; President
and Director of Southwest; Private
Investor. 402 Canal Street, Houma,
Louisiana 70360.

Harold M. Mire Vice President and General Manager

of Southwest; President of
Dixie Rice. 600 Pasquiere Street,
Gueydan, Louisiana 70542.

J. Thomas Montgomery, Jr. Vice President and Controller of
Contran, Dixie Holding, National,
NOA, Southwest, VGI and Valhi;
Vice President of Dixie Rice.

Robert E. Musgraves General Counsel and Secretary of
Tremont. 1999 Broadway,
Suite 4300, Denver, Colorado 80202.

Glenn R. Simmons Vice Chairman of the Board and
Director of Contran, Dixie Holding,
National, NOA, VGI and Valhi;
Director of NL and Tremont;
Executive Vice President and
Director of Dixie Rice and
Southwest; Chairman of the Board,
Chief Executive Officer and Director
Keystone Consolidated Industries, Inc.
("Keystone") (steel rod and wire
products manufacturer).

Harold C. Simmons Chairman of the Board, Chief
Executive Officer, President and
Director of Contran, Dixie Holding,
National, NOA, VGI and Valhi;
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and
Director of Dixie Rice and Southwest,
Chairman of the Board and
Director of NL; Director of Tremont.

Robert W. Singer Vice President of Contran and
Valhi; President and Chief
Operating Officer of Keystone.

Richard A. Smith Treasurer and Director of Dixie Rice.
600 Pasquiere Street, Gueydan,
Louisiana 70542.

Michael A. Snetzer Director of Valhi, NL and Tremont;
Chairman of the Board and Chief
Executive Officer of Medite
Corporation (forest products).

Thomas P. Stafford Director of Tremont; Co-founder of
Stafford, Burke and Hecker, Inc.
(consulting); Chairman of the Board
of Omega Watch Corporation of
America (watch manufacturer). 1006
Cameron, Alexandria,
Virginia 22314.

Avy H. Stein Director of Tremont; Managing
Director of Continental Equity
Capital Corporation and Continental
Illinois Venture Corporation
(investment funds). 231 South
La Salle, Chicago, Illinois 60697.

William C. Timm Vice President-Finance and Treasurer
of Contran, Dixie Holding, National,
NOA, VGI and Valhi;
Vice President-Finance of
Southwest, Vice President-Finance
and Director of Dixie Rice.

J. Walter Tucker, Jr. Director of Valhi; President, Treasurer and Director of Tucker & Branham, Inc. (mortgage banking, insurance and real estate); Vice Chairman of the Board and Director Keystone.

Mark A. Wallace Vice President and Controller of Tremont. 1999 Broadway, Suite 4300, Denver, Colorado 80202.

Steven L. Watson Vice President and Secretary of Contran, Dixie Rice, Dixie Holding, National, NOA, Southwest, VGI and Valhi.

SCHEDULE C

Based upon ownership filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission or upon information provided by the persons listed on Schedule B to this Statement, such persons may be deemed to personally beneficially own Shares, as outlined below:

Share Information

Name	Shares Held 1	Options Held 2
Kirby C. Adams	--	--
Susan E. Alderton ³	40,034	29,733
Eugene K. Anderson	--	--
Arthur H. Bilger	--	--
Richard J. Boushka	--	--
F. Murlyn Broussard	--	--
Joseph S. Compofelice ⁴	32,468	--
Norman S. Edelcup	--	--
Robert J. Frame	--	--
William J. Lindquist	--	--
J. Landis Martin ⁵	41,672	450,288
Andrew McCollam, Jr.	--	--
Harold M. Mire	--	--
J. Thomas Montgomery, Jr. ⁶	15,275	--
Robert E. Musgraves	--	--
Glenn R. Simmons	8,800	--
Harold C. Simmons ⁷	7,775	--
Robert W. Singer	--	--
Richard A. Smith	--	--
Michael A. Snetzer	16,000	--
Thomas P. Stafford	--	--
Avy H. Stein	--	--
William C. Timm	--	--
J. Walter Tucker, Jr.	--	--
Mark A. Wallace	--	--
Steven L. Watson	1,000	--

1. Includes restricted Shares which each such person has the power

to vote and the right to receive dividends.

2. Represents Shares covered by options exercisable within 60 days of the date of this Statement.

3. The Reporting Persons understand the Shares indicated as held by Susan E. Alderton include 9,134 Shares allocated to Ms. Alderton's account in a NL Industries, Inc. Savings Plan.

4. The Reporting Persons understand the Shares indicated as held by Joseph S. Compofelice include 1,468 Shares allocated to Mr. Compofelice's account in a NL Industries, Inc. Savings Plan.

5. The Reporting Persons understand the Shares indicated as held by J. Landis Martin include 7,596 Shares allocated to Mr. Martin's account in a NL Industries, Inc. Savings Plan.

6. The Reporting Persons understand the Shares indicated as held by J. Thomas Montgomery, Jr. include 275 Shares held by Mr. Montgomery's wife in a retirement account, with respect to all of which Shares beneficial ownership is disclaimed by Mr. Montgomery.

7. The Reporting Persons understand the Shares indicated as held by Harold C. Simmons include 7,775 Shares held by Mr. Simmons wife, with respect to all of which beneficial ownership is disclaimed by Mr. Simmons. Mr. Simmons may be deemed to possess indirect beneficial ownership of the Shares held by other Reporting Persons, as set forth in Item 5 (a) of this Statement. Mr. Simmons disclaims beneficial ownership of all such Shares.